

GSL6186LMSCM1

DATASHEET

GSL6186LMSCM1_Rev1.1 1 December 2023



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1 FEATURES

Fingerprint Collection

- High Sensitivity, High SNR, High quality image.
 256 true gray scale values, 8 bits per pixel.
- · Support Standard SPI Bus Interface.
- · Resolution: 508 DPI (Dot Per Inch)

Fingerprint Identification

- Adaptive Calibration: automatically adjusts the sensor configuration according to the different types of fingerprint.
- Adaptive for many kinds of algorithm include finger pattern and feature points.
- obtain high-resolution fingerprint images without metal rings
- it can quickly wake up the cold screen when the whole machine is dormant

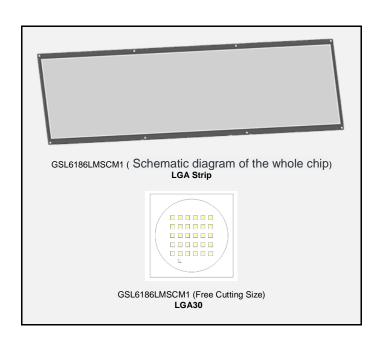
Electrical Properties

Supply Voltage: 2.8V~3.6V

Power Consumption:
 Active Mode: 45mA (Typically)

Idle Mode (Before awaken): 0.5mA (Typically)

Sleep Mode: 0.48mA (Typically)



Reliability

Sensor ESD Performance¹
 Air discharge: ± 15.0 kV
 Direct discharge: ± 8.0 kV

Sensor Latch-upPerformance: ±400.0mA







This integrated circuit can be damaged by ESD. Silead® recommends that all integrated circuits be handled with appropriate precautions. Failure to observe proper handling and installation procedures can cause damage. ESD damage can range from subtle performance degradation to complete device failure. Precision integrated circuits may be more susceptible to damage because very small parametric changes could cause the device not to meet its published specifications.



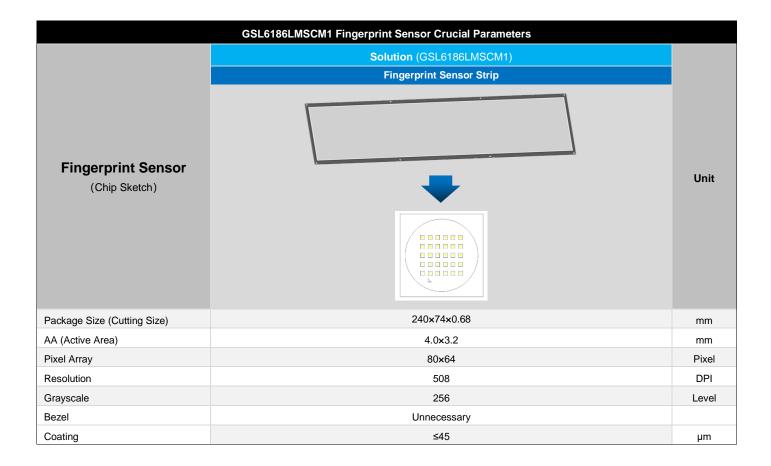
2 GSL6186LMSCM1 Introduction

GSL6186LMSCM1 is a full-board fingerprint recognition sensor chip packaged with the LGA.A full board package (GSL6186LMSCM1) can cut out a single fingerprint identification chip.According to their actual needs, customers can cut the whole plate fingerprint sensor chip into a single fingerprint chip of any size within the allowed range of free cutting, so as to meet the increasingly diverse needs.

GSL6186LMSCM1 pressing fingerprint solution is implemented in the form of active capacitance. The principle is to use semiconductor capacitance array to inductively measure the capacitance change of each pixel. Each pixel is a capacitive electrode. GSL6186LMSCM1 is highly sensitive, leaving enough space for the protective layer of the chip to effectively protect the chip from mechanical, physical and chemical damage and extend the service life of the entire module.

GSL6186LMSCM1 is a planar structure with a medium fingerprint acquisition area and adaptive capability. Software and algorithms can automatically adjust the chip configuration according to different types of fingers to optimize the original fingerprint collection. Subsequent image processing will further optimize the fingerprint image and greatly improve the fingerprint identification rate and accuracy. Fingerprint recognition algorithm is efficient, occupies less CPU resources, high recognition rate, can cover a wide range of people.

GSL6186LMSCM1 is characterized by simple structure, ultra-low power consumption and platform wildcard. Simple structure is conducive to mobile phone, tablet and other mobile terminal ID design; Its press-type induction mode enables users to complete the whole recognition process by placing their finger gently. Identification accuracy up to 508 DPI; The integrated circuit design using ultra-low power consumption meets the needs of mobile terminals; Wildcard mainstream platform solution.





3 Hardware Description

3.1 Fingerprint Sensor Architecture Diagram

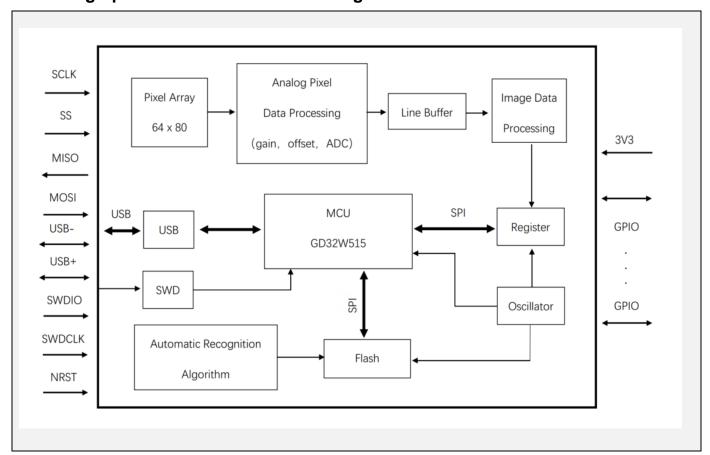
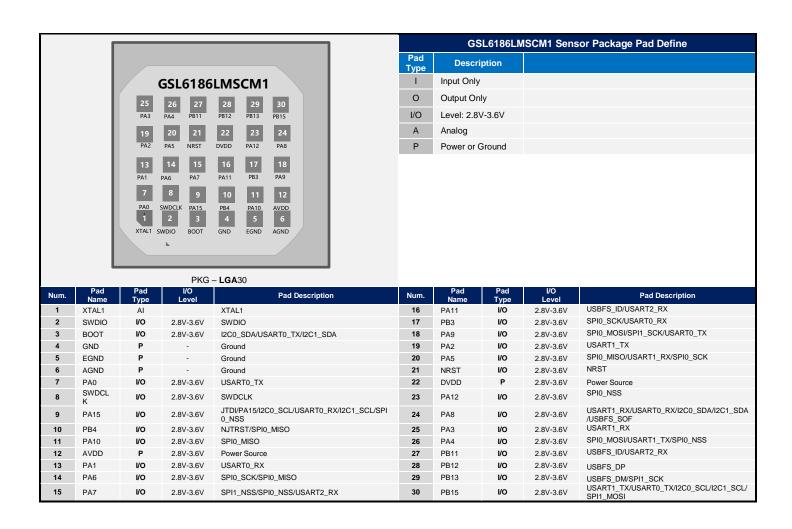


Figure.3.1 Sensor Architecture

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3.2 Pin Define





4 Sensor Operating Principle

4.1 Power-on and Reset

GSL6186LMSCM1 is available on a single power or dual supply, ranging from 2.8v to 3.6v.GSL6186LMSCM1 has an on-chip reset (POR) circuit.After power on, GSL6186LMSCM1 entered normal working mode within 5ms.GSL6186LMSCM1 also has a Shutdown pin.The Shutdown pin is set low at least 100ns and the device returns to the reset state.After releasing Shutdown, GSL6186LMSCM1 goes into normal mode within 5ms.The Shutdown pin should be connected to the GPIO pin of the host. Pulling the pin down and then pulling it up again indicates that hardware reset has been completed.The Shutdown pin cannot be suspended.

4.2 SPI Interface

4.2.1 Pin Notes

Table.4.2.1 Detail Description about Pins

	Pin Notes		
Interface	Function and Performance	Default	I/O Property
ss	CHIP SELECT: Asserting the SS pin selects the device. When the SS pin is deasserted, the device will be deselected. When the device is deselected, data will not be accepted on the MOSI pin. A high-to-low transition on the SS pin is required to start an operation, and a low-to-high transition is required to end an operation.	High	Input
SCLK	SERIAL CLOCK : This pin is used to provide a clock to the device and is used to control the flow of data to and from the device.		Input
MOSI	SERIAL INPUT : The MOSI pin is used to shift data into the device. The MOSI pin is used for all data input including command and address sequences.		Input
MISO	SERIAL OUTPUT: The MISO pin is used to shift data out from the device.		Output
IRQ	INTERRUPT SIGNAL: This pin is used to indicate a new frame's generation. An appropriate configuration thorough SPI can drive down IRQ pin.	Low	Output
SHUTDOWN	SHTD SIGNAL: This pin used as standby signal for whole chip. Chip sleep in a low power mode when Shutdown was pull down. Re-configuration for chip is necessary if this pin have been pull high after pull down.	High	Input



4.2.2 SPI Communication

A valid instruction or operation must always be started by first deasserting the SS pin. After the SS pin has been deasserted, the SPI Master must then clock in a valid 8-bit address on the SPI bus.

Following the address, a 8-bits instruction include write/read information following the 8bits address. The number of bytes after address and instruction can be 0 to N.(N is positive integer). Data latch from MISO was known as read data. Data latch from MOSI was known as write data. All address, Instruction, and data bytes was transferred with the least significant bit (LSB) first. An operation is ended by deasserting the SS pin.

SPI bus support multiple operating modes from "Mode0" to "Mode3", and these modes are configurable. Except that, LSB (Last Significant Bit) and MSB (Most Significant Bit) also can be configured. The default mode is "Mode0".

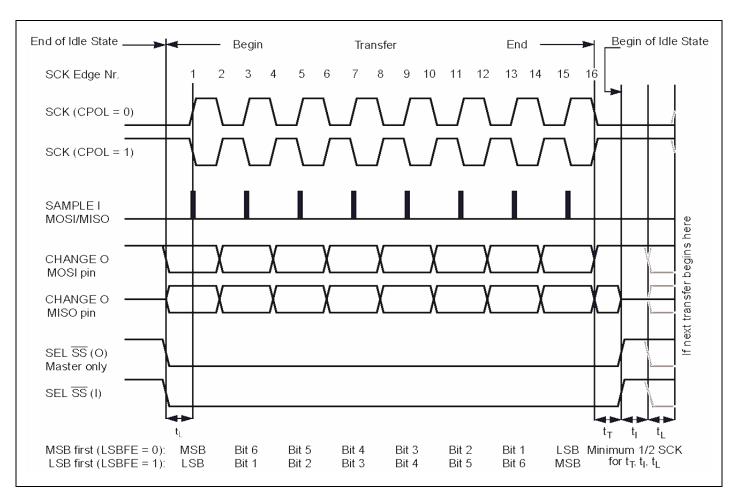


Figure.4.2.2 SPI Bus"Mode 0" (CPHA=0; CPOL=0; LSBFE=0)

	SPI Communication Mode								
Order		Description	Value (Mode 0)						
1	CPHA	Clock Phase	0						
2	CPOL	Clock Polarity	0						
3	LSBFE	Last Significant Bit Enable	0						

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4.2.3 SPI Bus Timing Parameters

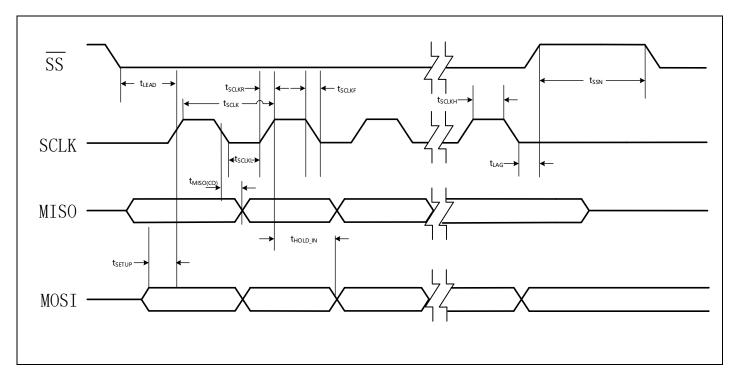


Figure.4.2.3 Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI) Bus Timing

	SPI Bus Timing Parameters								
Order	Description	Symbol	Min	Typical	Max	Unit			
1	Clock period	t _{SCLK}	166	-	-	ns			
2	Clock high time	t _{SCLKH}	83	-	-	ns			
3	Clock low time	t _{SCLKL}	83	-	-	ns			
4	Clock rising time	t _{SCLKR}	-	10	-	ns			
5	Clock falling time	t _{SCLKF}	-	10	-	ns			
6	SS asserted to SCLK high	t _{LEAD}	20	-	-	ns			
7	Setup time	t _{SETUP}	20	-	-	ns			
8	Hold time in	t _{HOLD_IN}	20	-	-	ns			
9	SCLK low to SS high	t _{LAG}	20	-	-	ns			
10	SS high to SS low	t _{SSN}	526	-	-	ns			
11	MISO valid time	t _{MISO(CO)}	-	-	60	ns			

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4.3 USB Interface

	USBFS start up time							
Symbol	Parameter	Max	Unit					
t _{STARTUP} ⁽¹⁾	USBFS startup time	1	μs					

(1) 0Guaranteed by design, not tested in production.

		USBFS DC	electrical characteristics				
Symbo	ol	Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	
	V_{DD}	USBFS operating voltage	_	3	_	3.6	
Input	V _{DI}	Differential input sensitivity	_	0.2	_	_	V
levels ⁽¹⁾	V _{CM}	Differential common mode range	Includes V _{DI} range	0.8	_	2.5	
	V _{SE}	Single ended receiver threshold	_	1.3	_	2.0	
Output	V _{OL}	Static output level low	R_L of 1.0 $k\Omega$ to 3.6 V	_	0.002	0.3	V
levels (2)	Vон	Static output level high	R_L of 15 $k\Omega$ to GND	2.8	3.48	3.6	
R _{PD} ⁽²⁾	PB13, PB12(USBFS_DM/DP)		$V_{IN} = V_{DD}$	17	19.02	24	
		PB14(USBFS_VBUS)		0.65	_	2.0	kΩ
R _{PU} ⁽²⁾		PB13, PB12(USBFS_DM/DP)	V _{IN} = GND	1.5	1.589	2.1	
		PB14(USBFS_VBUS)		0.25	_	0.55	

⁽¹⁾ Guaranteed by design, not tested in production.

⁽²⁾ Based on characterization, not tested in production.

	USBFS full speed-electrical characteristics										
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit					
t _R	Rise time	CL = 50 pF	4	_	20	ns					
t⊧	Fall time	CL = 50 pF	4		20	ns					
t _{RFM}	Rise / fall time matching	t _R / t _F	90	_	110	%					
VCRS	Output signal crossover voltage	_	1.3		2.0	V					

⁽¹⁾ Guaranteed by design, not tested in production.

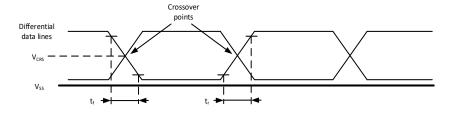


图 4.3.1 USBFS timings: definition of data signal rise and fall time



4.4 No Bezel Structure

The GSL6186LMSCM1 fingerprint recognition module does not require a metal outer ring to obtain a clear fingerprint image.

In the fingerprint identification module of conventional structure, the metal ring integrated around the module is used as the transmitter of the scanning signal to send out the excitation signal to scan the fingerprint image. The whole pixel array of the fingerprint module serves as the receiving end of the signal, receiving the scanning signal sent by the metal ring and presenting the fingerprint image.

In the GSL6186LMSCM1 fingerprint module without metal ring, the pixel array emits and receives signals by itself to collect the whole fingerprint image and obtain the high-resolution fingerprint image.

4.5 Connection with Host ²

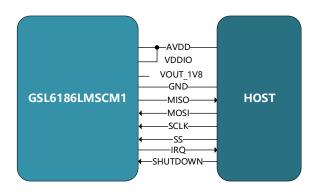
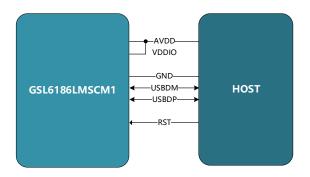


Figure.4.5.1 Main engine connection, single power supply mode: VDDIO and AVDD short connection (VOUT_1V8 suspended)



In addition to the power supply, GSL6186LMSCM1 is connected to four SPI signals, a Shutdown signal, and an IRQ signal. The voltage ranges from 2.8v to 3.6v.

It is recommended that Shutdown be connected to the host's GPIO.If the host pulls Shutdown down, GSL6186LMSCM1 goes into sleep mode, consuming the least power.To wake up GSL6186LMSCM1, the host releases Shutdown and sends a Start_Command to start GSL6186LMSCM1.The Shutdown pin cannot be suspended.

An IRQ is an interrupt signal to the host.

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In this place, The "host connection" here represents a single chip cut from the GSL6186LMSCM1



4.6 Peripheral Circuit (Recommend)

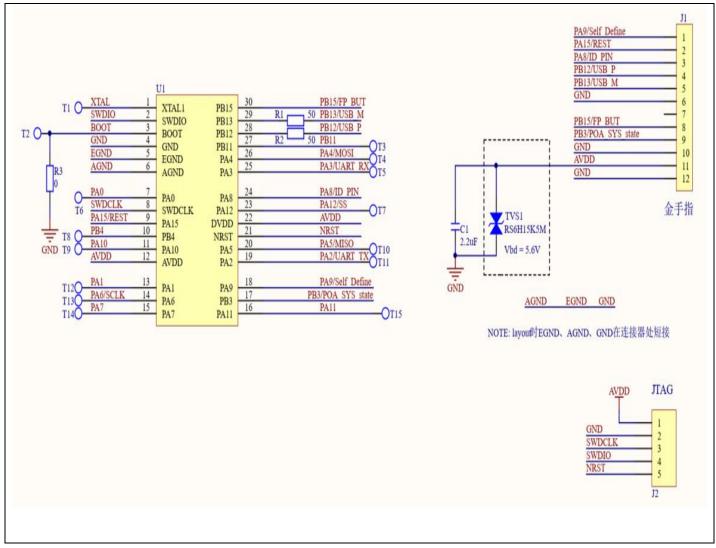


Figure.4.6.1 GSL6186LMSCM1 Peripheral Circui

The recommended bill of materials (BOM) is shown in the following table. Related components can be replaced by other components with the same specifications and parameters.

Figure.4.6.2 List of recommended materials for peripheral circuits

	rigardi-noiz Elector recommended materials for peripheral enterta											
	Peripheral Circuit Bill Of Materials											
Ð	Device Specification				Device Specification							
Device	Parameter s Size	Device Size ³	Device Recommended Model/Manufacturer	Device	Parameter s Size	Device Size	Device Recommended Model/Manufacturer					
C1	2.2µF	0201	SMT Capacitor	TVS1	5.6V	0201	(RS Industry Ltd.) RS6H15K5M TVS 二极管					
R1	50Ω	0201	SMT Capacitor	J1								
R2	50Ω	0201	SMT Capacitor	LGA			Silead [®] GSL6186LMSCM1 Fingerprint Sensor Chip					
R3	Ω0		SMT Capacitor									

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³The size specification of the peripheral components is illustrated by the "EIA" industry standard, and please refer to Appendix 2 for the detailed parameter list;

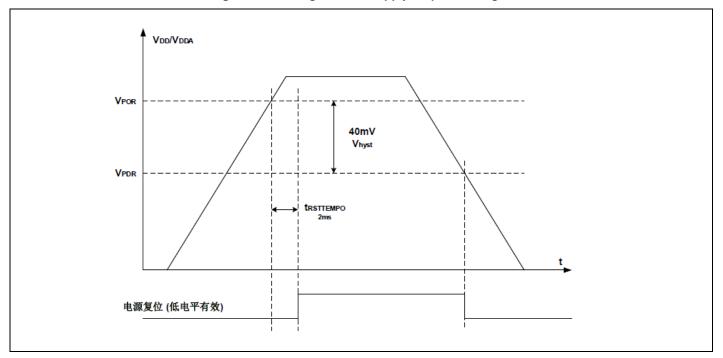


5 Sensor Working Parameters

5.1 Power-Up/Down State

Power-up/Down State						
Parametters	Description	Recommended Value	Unit			
t _{RST}	Reset Time	>5.0	ms			

Figure.4.1.1, Single Power Supply Sequence Diagram



	Power-Up/Down State								
参数	Description	Recommended Value	Unit						
t _{AVR}	AVDD-VDDIO Rising Interval Time	>10.0	ms						
t _{RST}	Reset Time	>5.0	ms						
t _{VF}	VDDIO Falling Time	-	ms						

5.2 Operating Condition

Operating Condition								
Parameter Min Typical Max Unit								
Supply Voltage	2.8	3.3	3.6	V				
Operating Temperature	-40	+25	+85	C				
Storage Temperature	Constant te	nmended): 22±2	°C					

[Note]: In the image Scanning mode, the ripple <50mV



5.3 Operating Mode Parameters

Operating Mode Parameters									
Operating	ating Mode		ne Rate (Un ame/Second)		Power Consumption			Description	
		Min	Typical	Max	Min	Typical	Max		
Active State	AVDD	-	-	-	-	45mA	-	Fingerprint Normally Scanned	
Idle State	AVDD		_		_	0.5mA	_	SLEEP Mode, Waiting For The	
idle State	AVDD		-		-	U.SITIA	-	Cold Screen To Wakeup	
Sleep State	AVDD				-	0.48mA	-	Shutdown Pull Down	

5.4 Reliability Parameters

Reliability Parameters									
Symbol	Te	chnical Indicator	Industrial Standard	Min	Max	Unit			
		Charge Device Mode	JESD22-C101	-500	+500	V			
.,	Electronic de la constantia	Human Body Mode	JESD22-A114F	-8	+8				
V_esd	Electrostatic	Air contact ⁴	IEC61000-4-2	-15	+15	kV			
	Discharge	Direct contact ⁵		-8	+8				
I _{lu}	L	atch-up Current	JESD78B	-400	+400	mA			

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⁴ Parameter (Air discharge) correlate with module manufacturing craft;

⁵ Parameter (Direct discharge) correlate with module manufacturing craft;



6 Mechanical Drawing

6.1 GSL6186LMSCM1 mechanical Size

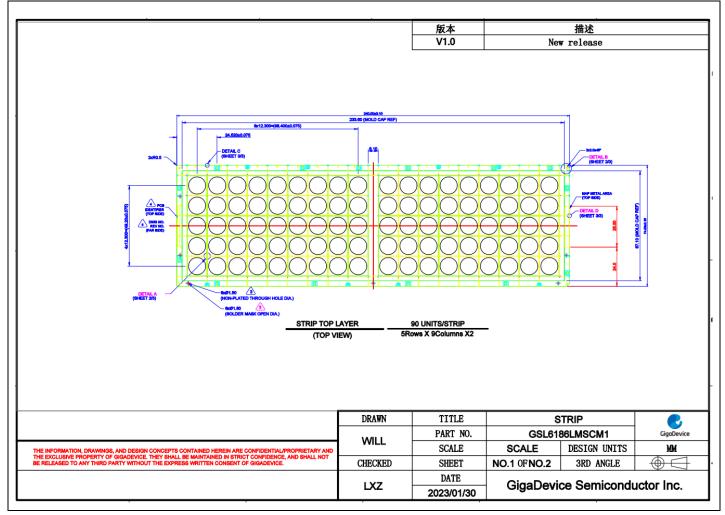


Figure.6.1.1 GSL6186LMSCM1 Mechanical Size (Top View)⁶

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⁶ The design drawing uses GSL6186LMSCM1_strip_V1.0 version



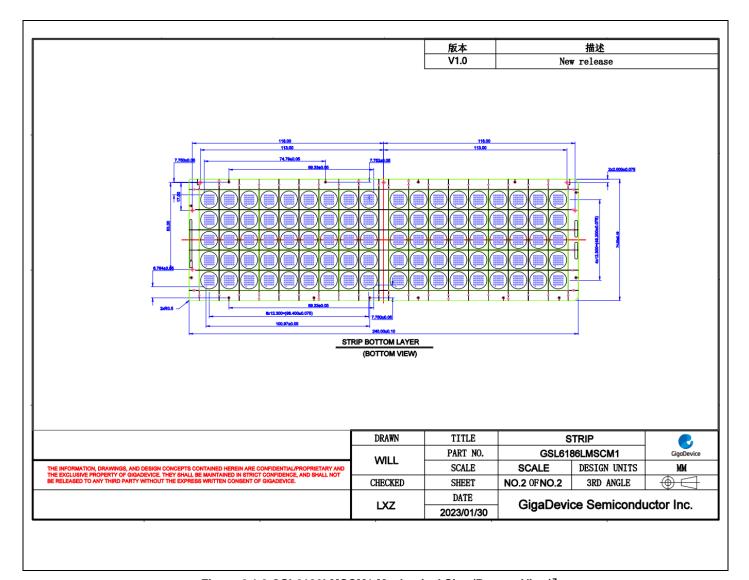


Figure.6.1.2 GSL6186LMSCM1 Mechanical Size (Bottom View)⁷

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⁷ The design drawing uses GSL6186LMSCM1_strip_V1.0 version



6.2 GSL6186LMSCM1 Free Cutting Mechanical Size

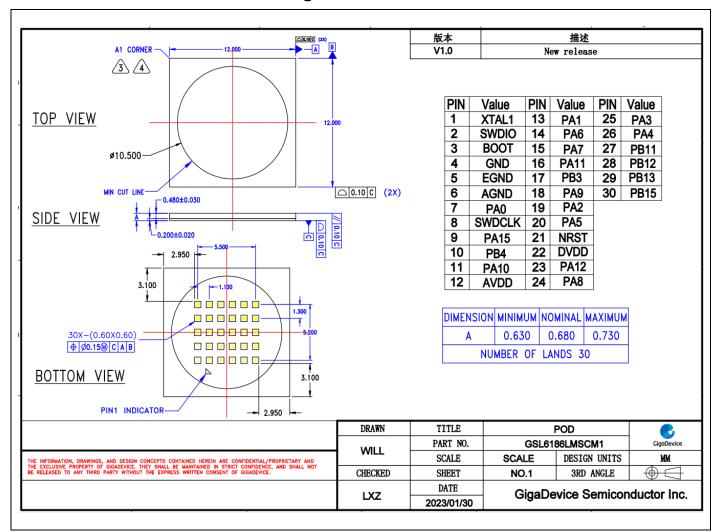


Figure.6.2.1 GSL6186LMSCM1 Free Cutting Mechanical size⁸

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⁸ The design drawing uses GSL6186LMSCM1_POD_V1.0 version



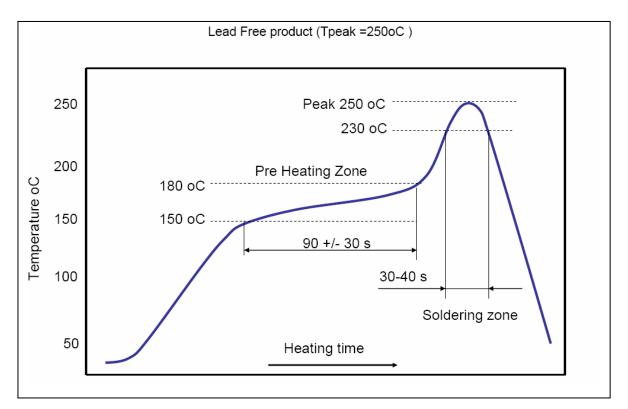
6.3 GSL6186LMSCM1 Save and Use Conditions

This product is Grade 3 moisture-proof, and the requirements are:

- (1) Effective storage time in vacuum packaging: 12 months under normal storage conditions of electronic components; The storage environment requires temperature $<40^{\circ}$ C and relative humidity $<90^{\circ}$ R.H.
- (2) After the vacuum package is opened, if the device is used for infrared reflux equipment or equivalent treatment (temperature not exceeding 260°C), the following conditions must be met:
 - a) Production within 168 hours (30°C/60%R.H);
 - b) stored at 10%R.H (e. g. in drying cabinet)
 - (3) The device is dried before online production under the following conditions:
 - a) At 23 ± 5°C, the humidity indicator card displays> 20%;
 - b) Does not comply with either 2a or 2b
 - (4) If the device needs drying treatment, the drying time is:
- a) If the sealed packaging is low-temperature packaging devices (e. g. tape packaging products), dry in 40°C+5°C/-0°C <5%R.H conditions for 192 hours.
- b) If the sealed package is a high-temperature packaging device (e. g., tray packaging products), dry at 125°C + 5 / -0°C for 24 hours.
- c) After the product is baked, it should be loaded into a vacuum bag immediately after cooling. Belt vacuum bag package with no less than 5 grams of desiccant and a 6 point humidity indicator card and vacuum sealed; tray vacuum bag package with no less than 10 grams of desiccant and a 6 point humidity indicator card and keep with vacuum sealing.
 - (5) Reflow welding times 3 times.

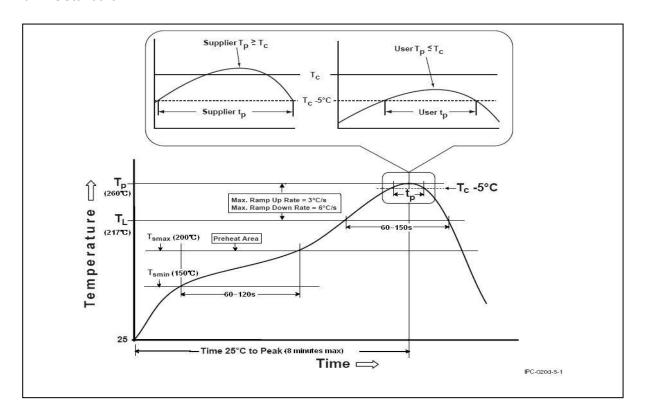
6.4 GSL6186LMSCM1 Recommends SMT Profile

Recommended for Reflow Profile and JEDEC standards





JEDEC Standard





7 Product Naming Rules

GSL	6	1	86	LMS	CM1	Product Naming Rule of Fingerprint Sensor				
						Product Package L: LGA M: mobile S: strip				
						Product Series 86: 86 Series				
						Surface Material 1: Coating 2: Glass/Ceramic 3: UnderGlass				
	,					Product Type 6: Capacitive Fingerprint	Sensor			
						Company abbreviation GigaDevice - SiLead Inc).			



GSL6186LMSCM1

8 REVISION HISTORY

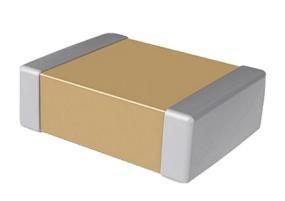
Version No	Description	Page	Date	
1.0	Initial release	All	2023-09-13	
1.1	Updata Power Consumption	3、14	2023-12-01	



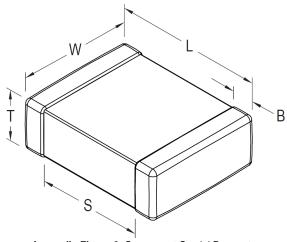
[Appendix.1]: Document Convention

Acronym	Description	Acronym	Description	
AA	Active Area	LSBFE	Last Significant Bit Enable	
AGC	Automatic Gain Control	MISO	Master Input Slave Output	
AVDD	Analog Voltage Drain-Drain	ММ	Machine Model	
BGA	Ball Grid Array	MOSI	Master Output Slave Input	
вом	Bill of Materials	NVM	Non-Volatile Memory	
СРНА	Clock Phase	POR	Power On Reset	
CPOL	Clock Polarity	osc	Oscillator	
DC	Direct Current	ОТР	One-Time Programmable	
DPI	Dot Per Inch	RoHS	Restriction of Hazardous Substances	
EIA	Electrical Industrial Association	SCLK	Serial Clock	
ESD	Electro-Static Discharge	SIP	System In Package	
нвм	Human Body Model	SPI	Serial Peripheral Interface	
IRQ	Interrupt Request	SS/CS	Slave Selected/Chip Selected	
LGA	Land Grid Array			

[Appendix.2]: Peripheral Circuit Components Size



Appendix Figure.1. Component 3D diagram



Appendix Figure.2. Component Crucial Parameter

EIA Size Code	Metric Size Code	L Length	W Width	Т	T hickness	B Bandwidth	S Separation Minimum	Mounting Technique
0201	0603	0.60 (0.024) ±0.03 (0.001)	0.30 (0.012) ±0.03 (0.001)	AB	0.30 ± 0.03	0.15 (0.006) ±0.05 (0.002)	N/A	Solder Reflow Only
0402	1005	1.00 (0.040) ±0.05 (0.002)	0.50 (0.020) ±0.05 (0.002)	BB BC	0.50 ± 0.05 0.50 ± 0.10	0.30 (0.012) ±0.10 (0.004)	0.30 (0.012)	,
0603	1608	1.60 (0.063) ±0.15 (0.006)	0.80 (0.032) ±0.15 (0.006)	CG	0.80 ± 0.10 0.80 ± 0.15	0.35 (0.014) ±0.15 (0.006)	0.70 (0.028)	
0805	2012	2.00 (0.079) ±0.20 (0.008)	1.25 (0.049) ±0.20 (0.008)			0.50 (0.02) ±0.25 (0.010)	0.75 (0.030)	Solder Wave or Solder Reflow
1206	3216	3.20 (0.126) ±0.20 (0.008)	1.60 (0.063) ±0.20 (0.008)			0.50 (0.02) ±0.25 (0.010)	N/A	
1210	3225	3.20 (0.126) ±0.20 (0.008)	2.50 (0.098) ±0.20 (0.008)			0.50 (0.02) ±0.25 (0.010)	N/A	Solder Reflow Only

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