

# 250mA, 36V, Ultra-Low IQ, Low Dropout LDO

## 1 Features

- Wide Input Voltage Range: up to 36V
- Output Current: 250mA
- Standard Fixed Output Voltage Options
   1.8V, 2.5V, 3.0V, 3.3V, 3.6V and 5.0V
- More Output Voltage Options Available on Request
- Low IQ: 2.6uA Typically
- Low Dropout Voltage
- Short Current Protection: 200mA
- Excellent Load and Line Transient Response
- Line Regulation:0.01%/V Typically
- Normal Version Available Packages
   SOT23-3, SOT23-5 and SOT89-3
- Shutdown Version Available Packages

   SOT23-5 and Tiny DFN1x1-4

## 2 Applications

- Portable Electric Devices
- Audio/Video Equipment
- Robots
- Smoke Detectors
- Battery Powered Equipment
- Smart Phones and Tables

### 3 Description

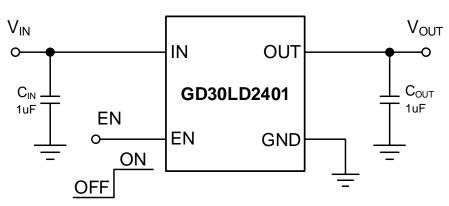
The GD30LD2401 is a high voltage, low power consumption and high performance LDO. The family uses an advanced CMOS process and a P-MOSFET pass device to achieve fast start-up, with high output voltage accuracy. The GD30LD2401 is stable with a 1.0- $\mu$ F to 10 $\mu$ F ceramic output capacitor, and uses a precision voltage reference and feedback loop to achieve a worst-case accuracy of 2% over all load, line, process, and temperature variations.

#### **Device Information<sup>1</sup>**

PART NUMBER	PACKAGE	BODY SIZE			
GD30LD2401	SOT23-3	3.02mm x 3.00mm			
	SOT23-5	3.02mm x 1.70mm			
	SOT89-3	4.60mm x 4.25mm			
	DFN1x1-4	1.00mm x 1.00mm			

1. For all available packages, see the *Package Information* and *Ordering Information* at the end of data sheet.

## Simplified Application Schematic<sup>1</sup>



1. Shutdown version with enable mode



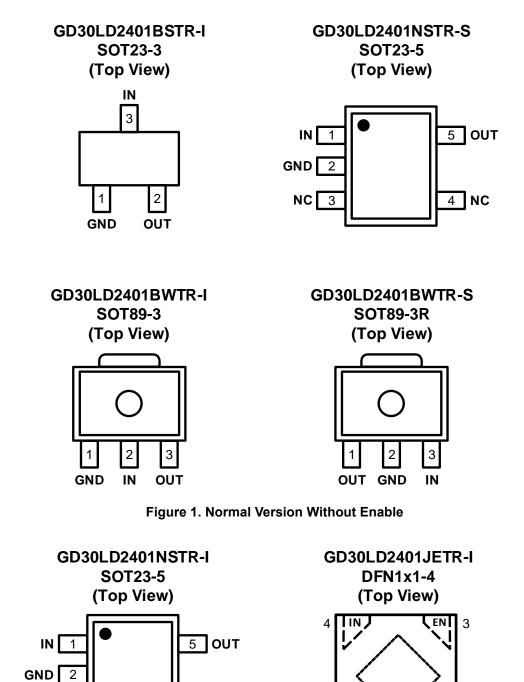
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### 4 Device Overview

### 4.1 Pinout and Pin Assignment



EN

3

Figure 2. Shutdown Version With Enable

1

OUT

4 NC

2

GND



### 4.2 Pin Description

		F		ER			PIN	FUNCTION
NAME	SOT23-3	SOT23-5	SOT23-5	SOT89-3	SOT89-3R	DFN1x1-4	TYPE <sup>1</sup>	FUNCTION
GND	1	2	2	1	2	2	G	Ground pin.
IN	3	1	1	2	3	4	Р	Power supply input pin.
OUT	2	5	5	3	1	1	Ρ	Output pin.
EN			3			3	Ι	Enable control pin. Active high.
NC		3,4	4					No connection.

1. I = Input, P = Power, G = Ground.



## 5 Parameter Information

#### 5.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

Exceeding the operating temperature range(unless otherwise noted)<sup>1</sup>

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	MIN	MAX	UNIT
VIN	IN	-0.3	45	V
VEN	EN	-0.3	VIN	V
Vout	OUT	-0.3	6	V
TJ	Operating junction temperature	-40	150	°C
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage temperature	-65	150	°C

 The maximum ratings are the limits to which the device can be subjected without permanently damaging the device. Note that the device is not guaranteed to operate properly at the maximum ratings. Exposure to the absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

#### 5.2 Recommended Operation Conditions

SYMBOL <sup>1,2</sup>	PARAMETER		ТҮР	MAX	UNIT
V <sub>IN</sub>	Input supply voltage range	2.5		36	V
Vout	Output voltage range	1.8		5	V
TJ	Operating junction temperature	-40		125	°C

1. The device is not guaranteed to function outside of its operating conditions.

#### 5.3 Electrical Sensitivity

SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	VALUE	UNIT
VESD(HBM)	Human-body model (HBM), ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001-2017 <sup>1</sup>	±2000	V
V <sub>ESD(CDM)</sub>	Charge-device model (CDM), ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-002-2022 <sup>2</sup>	±500	V

1. JEDEC document JEP155 states that 500-V HBM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.

2. JEDEC document JEP157 states that 250-V CDM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.

#### 5.4 Thermal Resistance

SYMBOL <sup>1</sup>	CONDITIONS	PACKAGE	VALUE	UNIT
	Natural convection, 2020 DOD	SOT23-3	360	°C/W
0		SOT23-5	250	°C/W
Θja	Natural convection, 2S2P PCB	SOT89-3	135	°C/W
		DFN1x1-4	250	°C/W

1. Thermal characteristics are based on simulation, and meet JEDEC document JESD51-7.



### 5.5 Electrical Characteristics

1/10 = 1/10 = 1.21/100 = 1000	$1  C_{11} = C_{11} = 1  O_{11} \subset T_{11}$	- 25°C upleas atherwise noted
$v_{IN} - v_{OUI} + 2v$ , $i_{OUI} - 1011i$	A, CIN - COUL - 1.00F, TA	= 25°C, unless otherwise noted.

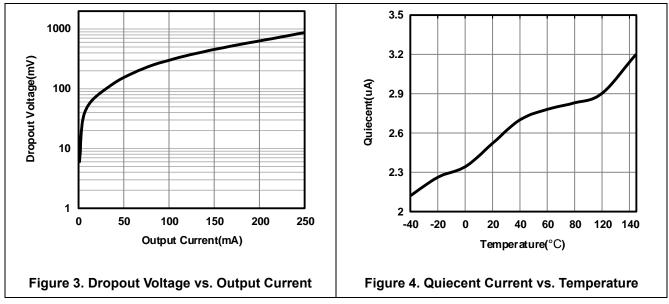
SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
VIN	Operating input voltage		2.5		36	V
V <sub>OUT</sub>	Output voltage accuracy	T <sub>J</sub> = -40°C to 125°C	-2		+2	%
I <sub>OUT</sub>	Maximum output current	V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>OUT</sub> + 2V	250			mA
lq	Quiescent current	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 0mA		2.5	4	μA
I <sub>SHDN</sub>	Shutdown current	V <sub>EN</sub> = 0V		0.1	1	μA
M	Deservative	Vout = 3.0V, Iout = 100mA		330		mV
Vdo	Dropout voltage	Vout = 3.0V, Iout = 200mA		690		mV
R <sub>egLINE</sub>	Line regulation	2.5V ≤ VIN ≤ 36V, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 10mA		0.01	0.04	%/V
$R_{egLOAD}$	Load regulation	$1mA \le I_{OUT} \le 300mA$ , $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 2V$			40	mV
V <sub>EN_RISE</sub>	Rising enable threshold	EN input voltage high	1.2			V
$V_{\text{EN}_{\text{FALL}}}$	Falling enable threshold	EN input voltage low			0.4	V
I <sub>EN</sub>	EN pin current	V <sub>EN</sub> = 0 to 36V		1		uA
PSRR	Power supply rejection ration	$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$ , $I_{OUT} = 20$ mA, f = 1KHz		60		dB
Vn	Output noise voltage	$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 2V$ , $I_{OUT} = 1mA$ , f = 10Hz to 100KHz		100		uVrms
T <sub>TSD</sub>	Thermal shutdown temperature <sup>1</sup>			155		°C
T <sub>HYS</sub>	Thermal shutdown hysteresis <sup>1</sup>			20		°C

1. Guaranteed by design and engineering sample characterization.



### 5.6 Typical Characteristics







## 6 Functional Description

### 6.1 Block Diagram

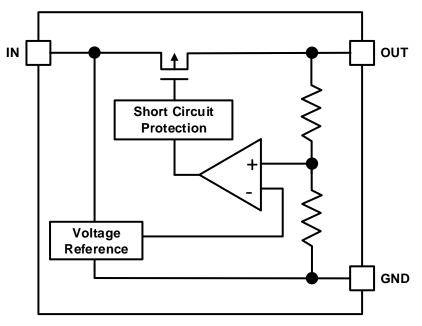


Figure 5. GD30LD2401 Functional Block Diagram

### 6.2 Operation

The external input and output capacitors of GD30LD2401 series must be properly selected for stability and performance. Use a  $1\mu$ F or larger input capacitor and place it close to the device IN and GND pins. The GD30LD2401 series is designed specifically to work with low ESR ceramic output capacitor in space-saving and performance consideration. Place the output capacitor close to the device OUT and GND pins. Increasing capacitance and decreasing ESR can improve the circuit's PSRR and line transient response.

#### 6.2.1 Dropout Voltage

The GD30LD2401 series use a PMOS pass transistor to achieve low dropout. When (VIN - VOUT) is less than the dropout voltage ( $V_{DO}$ ), the PMOS pass device is in the linear region of operation and the input-to-output resistance is the  $R_{DS(ON)}$  of the PMOS pass element.  $V_{DO}$  scales approximately with the output current because the PMOS device behaves as a resistor in dropout condition.

#### 6.2.2 Short Circuit Protection

When output current at the OUT pin is higher than current limit threshold or the OUT pin is short-circuit to GND, the short-circuit protection will be triggered and clamp the output current to approximately 200 mA to prevent overcurrent and to protect the regulator from damage due to overheating.

#### 6.2.3 Thermal Shutdown

The over temperature protection function of GD30LD2401 series will turn off the P-MOSFET when the junction



temperature exceeds 155°C (typical). Once the junction temperature cools down by approximately 20°C, the regulator will automatically resume operation.

### 6.3 Device Mode Description

#### 6.3.1 Device Enable

The GD30LD2401 series has an EN pin to turn on or turn off the regulator, When the EN pin is in logic high, the regulator will be turned on. When the EN pin is in logic low, the shutdown current is almost 0.1µA typical. Furthermore, the EN pin prohibit floating and may be directly tied to IN to keep the part on.



## 7 Application Information

The GD30LD2401 is high voltage, low power consumption and low dropout LDO. Its output voltage is fixed, providing two versions with or without enable.

### 7.1 Typical Application Circuit

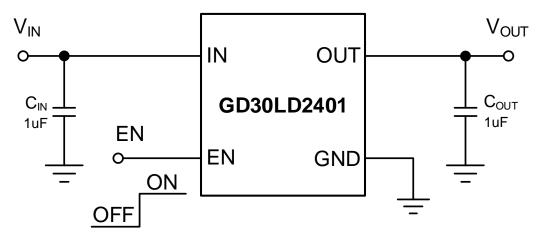


Figure 6. With Enable Mode Reference Design

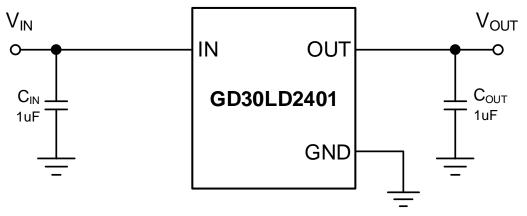


Figure 7. Without Enable Mode Reference Design

### 7.2 Detailed Design Description

#### 7.2.1 Input Capacitor Selection

A 1  $\mu$ F to 10  $\mu$ F ceramic capacitor is recommended to connect between IN and GND pins to decouple input power supply glitch and noise. The amount of the capacitance may be increased without limit. This input capacitor must be located as close as possible to the device to assure input stability and less noise. For PCB layout, a wide copper trace is required for both IN and GND.

#### 7.2.2 Output Capacitor Selection

An output capacitor is required for the stability of the LDO. The recommended output capacitance is from 1 µF to



10  $\mu$ F, Equivalent Series Resistance (ESR) is from 5m $\Omega$  to 100m $\Omega$ , and temperature characteristics are X7R or X5R. Higher capacitance values help to improve load/line transient response. The output capacitance may be increased to keep low undershoot/overshoot. Place output capacitor as close as possible to OUT and GND pins.

### 7.3 Power Dissipation

Circuit reliability demands that proper consideration is given to device power dissipation, location of the circuit on the printed circuit board (PCB), and correct sizing of the thermal plane. The PCB area around the regulator must be as free as possible of other heat-generating devices that cause added thermal stresses.

Power dissipation in the regulator depends on the input-to-output voltage difference and load conditions.

$$P_{D} = (V_{IN} - V_{OUT}) \times I_{OUT} + V_{IN} \times I_{GND}$$
<sup>(1)</sup>

 $V_{IN} \times V_{OUT}$  represents the static power consumption of the LDO, the value is relatively small and can be ignored. An important note is that power dissipation can be minimized, and thus greater efficiency achieved, by proper selection of the system voltage rails. Proper selection allows the minimum input-to-output voltage differential to be obtained. The low dropout of the device allows for maximum efficiency across a wide range of output voltages.

The main heat conduction path for the device is through the thermal pad on the package. As such, the thermal pad must be soldered to a copper pad area under the device. This pad area contains an array of plated vias that conduct heat to any inner plane areas or to a bottom-side copper plane.

The maximum power dissipation determines the maximum allowable junction temperature (T<sub>J</sub>) for the device. Power dissipation and junction temperature are most often related by the junction-to-ambient thermal resistance ( $\theta_{JA}$ ) of the combined PCB, device package, and the temperature of the ambient air (T<sub>A</sub>). The maximum power dissipation can be calculated as below:

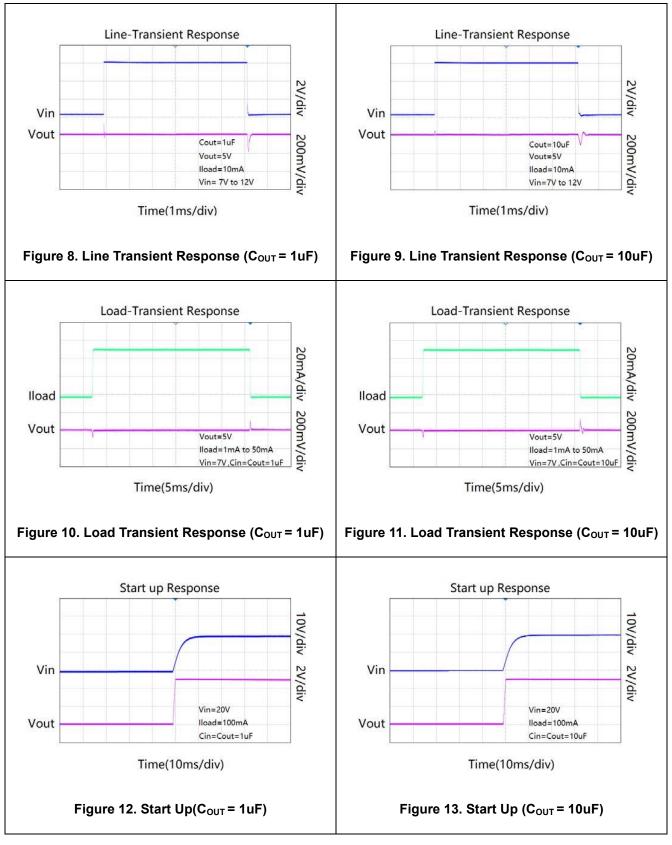
$$\mathbf{T}_{\mathsf{J}} = \mathbf{T}_{\mathsf{A}} + \boldsymbol{\theta}_{\mathsf{J}\mathsf{A}} \times \mathbf{P}_{\mathsf{D}} \tag{2}$$

$$I_{OUT} = \frac{T_{J} - T_{A}}{\theta_{JA} \times (V_{IN} - V_{OUT})}$$
(3)



### 7.4 Typical Application Curves

 $C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 1$ uF,  $T_A = 25$ °C, unless otherwise noted.





## 8 Layout Guidelines and Example

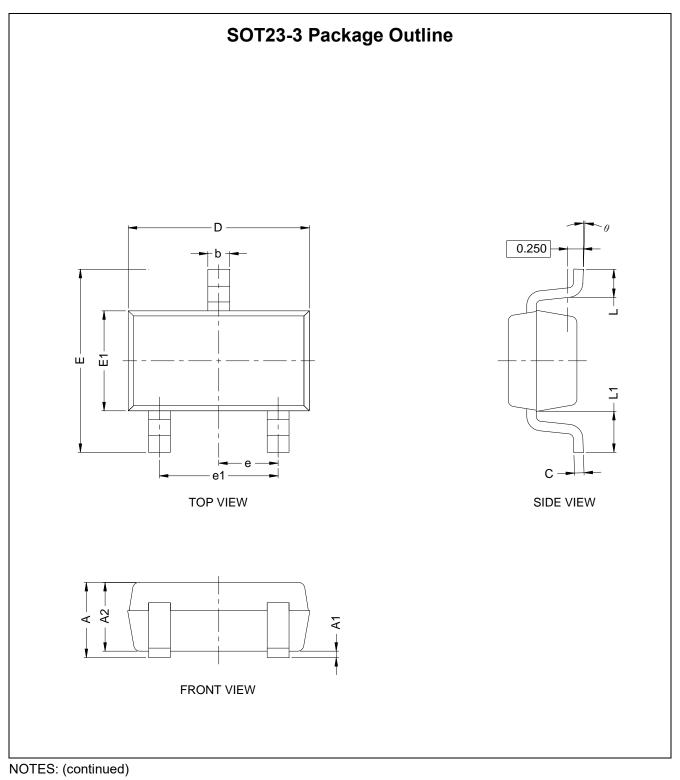
By placing input and output capacitors on the same side of the PCB as the LDO, and placing them as close as is practical to the package can achieve the best performance. The ground connections for input and output capacitors must be back to the GD30LD2401 ground pin using as wide and as short of a copper trace as is practical.

Connections using long trace lengths, narrow trace widths, and/or connections through via must be avoided. These add parasitic inductances and resistance that results in worse performance especially during transient conditions.



## 9 Package Information

#### 9.1 Outline Dimensions



- 1. All dimensions are in millimeters.
- 2. Package dimensions does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs.
- 3. Refer to the Table 1 SOT23-3 dimensions(mm).

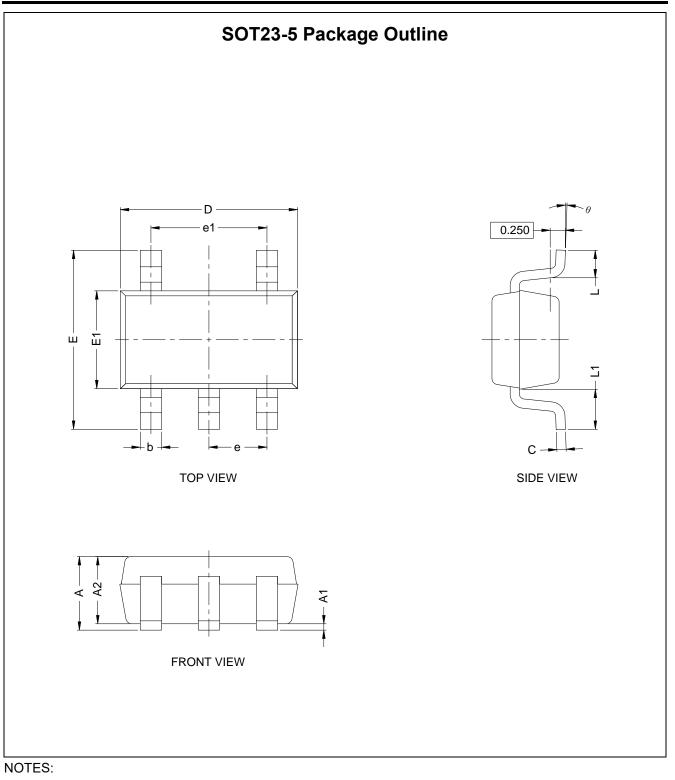


Table 1. SOT23-3 dimensions(mm)

SYMBOL	MIN	ТҮР	MAX
A			1.25
A1	0.00		0.10
A2	1.05	1.10	1.15
b	0.30		0.40
С	0.10		0.20
D	2.82	2.92	3.02
E	2.60	2.90	3.00
E1	1.50	1.60	1.70
e		0.95 BSC	
e1		1.90 BSC	
L	0.30		0.60
L1	0.49	0.64	0.79
θ	0°		8°



## GD30LD2401



1. Refer to the Table 2 SOT23-5 dimensions(mm).

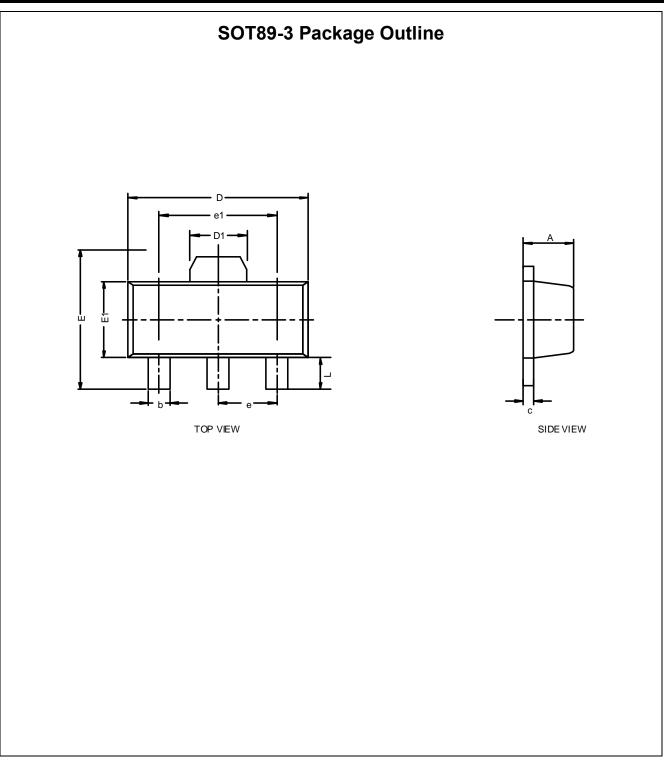


#### Table 2. SOT23-5 dimensions(mm)

SYMBOL	MIN	ТҮР	MAX		
А			1.25		
A1	0.00		0.10		
A2	1.05	1.10	1.15		
b	0.35		0.50		
с	0.08		0.20		
D	2.82	2.92	3.02		
E	2.60	2.90	3.00		
E1	1.60		1.70		
е		0.95 BSC			
e1		1.90 BSC			
L	0.30		0.60		
L1	0.49	0.64	0.79		
θ	0°		8°		



## GD30LD2401



NOTES: (continued)

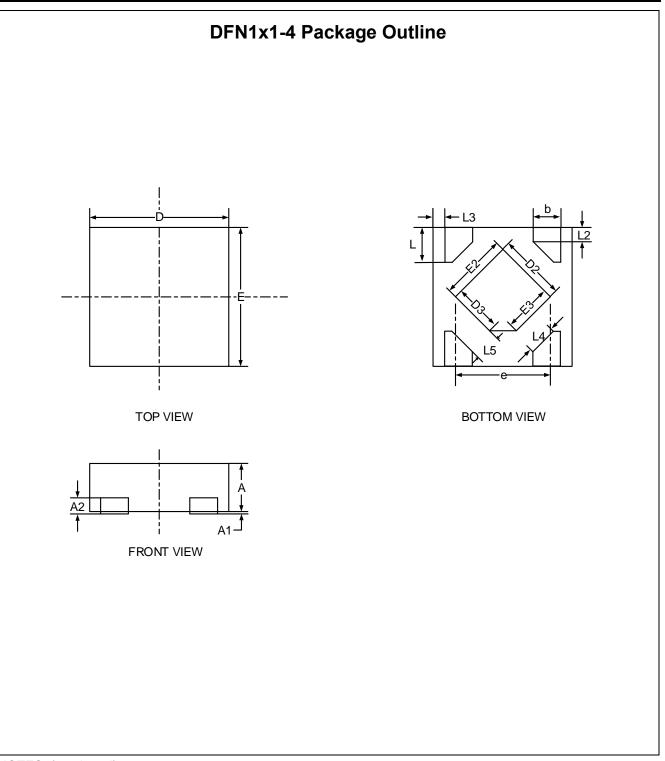
1. Refer to the Table 3 SOT89-3 dimensions(mm).



#### Table 3. SOT89-3 dimensions(mm)

SYMBOL	MIN	ТҮР	MAX
A	1.40		1.60
b	0.32		0.52
с	0.35		0.44
D	4.40		4.60
D1		1.55REF	
E	3.94		4.25
E1	2.30		2.60
е	1.50BSC		
e1	3.00BSC		
L	0.90		1.20





NOTES: (continued)

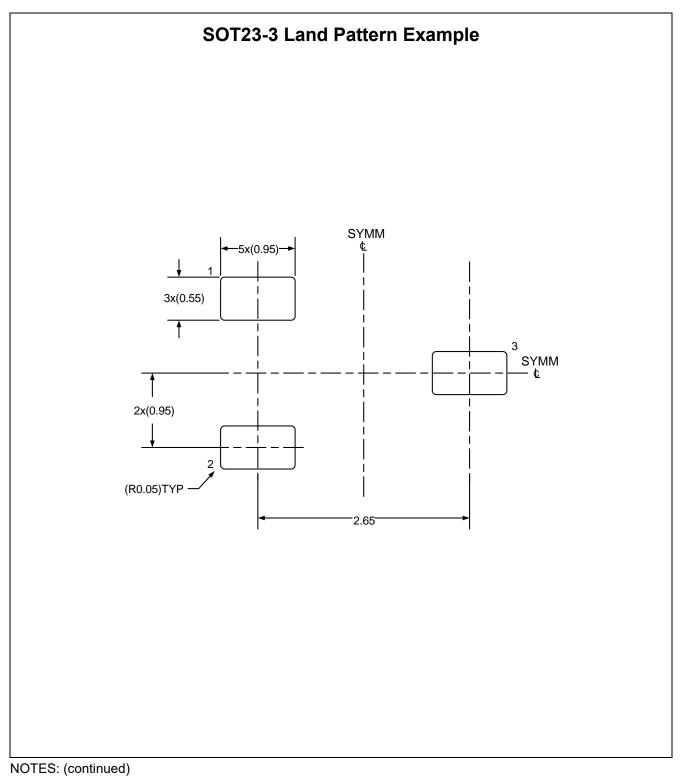
1. Refer to the Table 4 *DFN1x1-4 dimensions(mm)*.



SYMBOL	MIN	ТҮР	MAX				
A	0.45	0.50	0.55				
A1	0.00	0.025	0.05				
A2	0.125REF						
b	0.15	0.20	0.25				
D	0.95	1.00	1.05				
D2	0.38	0.48	0.58				
D3	0.230	0.330	0.430				
E	0.95	1.00	1.05				
E2	0.38	0.48	0.58				
E3	0.230	0.330	0.430				
L	0.15	0.25	0.35				
L2	0.103REF						
L3	0.075REF						
L4	0.208REF						
L5	0.19	0.195	0.35				

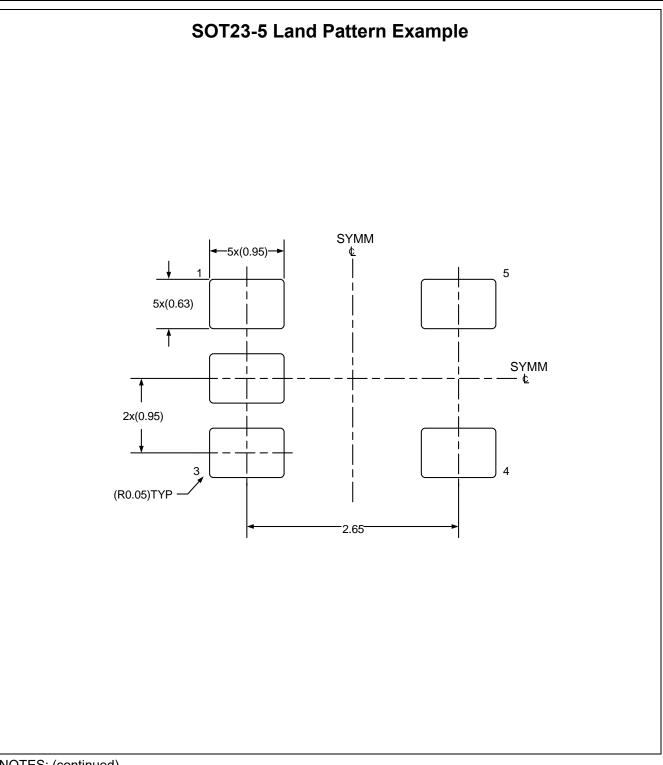


#### 9.2 Recommended Land Pattern



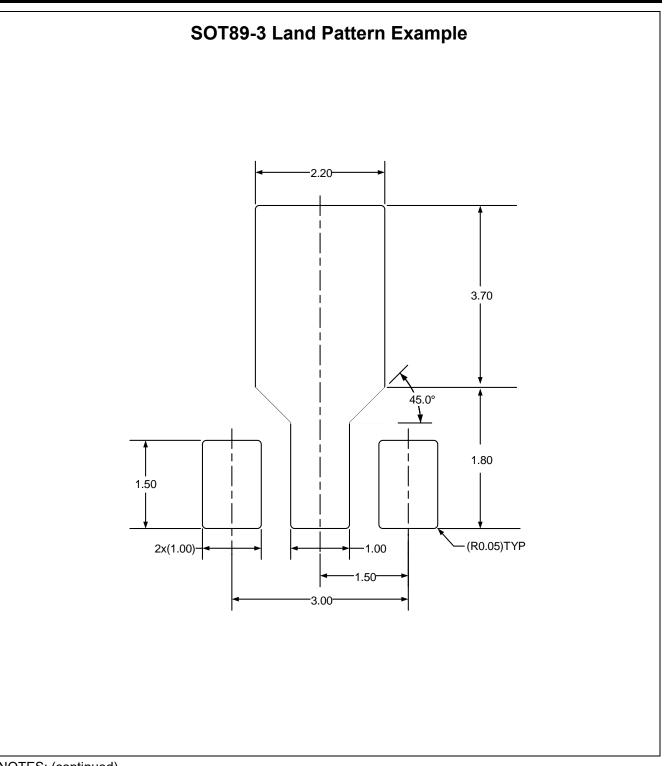
- 1. Refer to the IPC-7351 can also help you complete the designs.
- 2. Exposed metal shown.
- 3. Drawing is 20X scale.





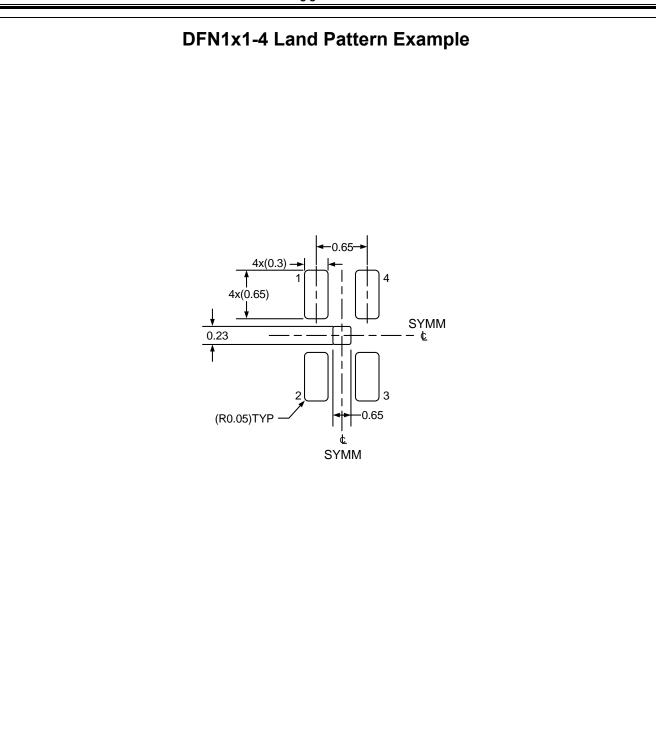
- NOTES: (continued)
- 1. Refer to the IPC-7351 can also help you complete the designs.
- 2. Exposed metal shown.
- 3. Drawing is 20X scale.





- NOTES: (continued)
- 1. Refer to the IPC-7351 can also help you complete the designs.
- 2. Exposed metal shown.
- 3. Drawing is 15X scale.





NOTES: (continued)

- 1. Refer to the IPC-7351 can also help you complete the designs.
- 2. Exposed metal shown.
- 3. Drawing is 20X scale.



# **10 Ordering Information**

Ordering Code	Package Type	ECO Plan	Packing Type	MOQ	OP Temp(°C)
GD30LD2401BSTR-I18	SOT23-3	Green	Tape & Reel	3000	Industrial -40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401BSTR-I25	SOT23-3	Green	Tape & Reel	3000	Industrial
GD30LD2401D31R-123	30123-3	Green			-40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401BSTR-I30	SOT23-3	Green	Tape & Reel	3000	Industrial -40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401BSTR-I33	SOT23-3	Green	Tape & Reel	3000	Industrial -40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401BSTR-I36	SOT23-3	Green	Tape & Reel	3000	Industrial -40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401BSTR-I50	SOT23-3	Green	Tape & Reel	3000	Industrial -40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401NSTR-I18	SOT23-5	Green	Tape & Reel	3000	Industrial -40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401NSTR-I25	SOT23-5	Green	Tape & Reel	3000	Industrial -40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401NSTR-I30	SOT23-5	Green	Tape & Reel	3000	Industrial -40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401NSTR-I33	SOT23-5	Green	Tape & Reel	3000	Industrial -40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401NSTR-I36	SOT23-5	Green	Tape & Reel	3000	Industrial -40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401NSTR-I50	SOT23-5	Green	Tape & Reel	3000	Industrial -40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401NSTR-S18	SOT23-5	Green	Tape & Reel	3000	Industrial -40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401NSTR-S25	SOT23-5	Green	Tape & Reel	3000	Industrial -40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401NSTR-S30	SOT23-5	Green	Tape & Reel	3000	Industrial -40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401NSTR-S33	SOT23-5	Green	Tape & Reel	3000	Industrial -40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401NSTR-S36	SOT23-5	Green	Tape & Reel	3000	Industrial -40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401NSTR-S50	SOT23-5	Green	Tape & Reel	3000	Industrial -40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401BWTR-I18	SOT89-3	Green	Tape & Reel	1000	Industrial -40°C to +125°C



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## GD30LD2401

Ordering Code	Package Type	ECO Plan	Packing Type	MOQ	OP Temp(°C)
GD30LD2401BWTR-I25	SOT89-3	Green	Tape & Reel	1000	Industrial
			•		-40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401BWTR-I30	SOT89-3	Green	Tape & Reel	1000	Industrial
					-40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401BWTR-I33	SOT89-3	Green	Tape & Reel	1000	Industrial
					-40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401BWTR-I36	SOT89-3	Green	Tape & Reel	1000	Industrial
					-40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401BWTR-I50	SOT89-3	Green	Tape & Reel	1000	Industrial
					-40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401BWTR-S18	SOT89-3	Green	Tape & Reel	1000	Industrial
					-40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401BWTR-S25	SOT89-3	Green	Tape & Reel	1000	Industrial
					-40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401BWTR-S30	SOT89-3	Green	Tape & Reel	1000	Industrial
					-40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401BWTR-S33	SOT89-3	Green	Tape & Reel	1000	Industrial
					-40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401BWTR-S36	SOT89-3	Green	Tape & Reel	1000	Industrial
				-40°C to +125°C	
GD30LD2401BWTR-S50	SOT89-3	Green	en Tape & Reel	1000 10000	Industrial
					-40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401JETR-I18	DFN1x1-4	Green	Tape & Reel		Industrial
					-40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401JETR-I25	DFN1x1-4	Green	Tape & Reel	10000	Industrial
					-40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401JETR-I30	DFN1x1-4	Green	Tape & Reel	10000	Industrial
					-40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401JETR-I33	DFN1x1-4	Green	Tape & Reel	10000	Industrial
					-40°C to +125°C
GD30LD2401JETR-I36	DFN1x1-4	Green	Tape & Reel	10000	Industrial
GD30LD2401JETR-I50	DFN1x1-4	Green	Tape & Reel	10000	-40°C to +125°C
					Industrial
					-40°C to +125°C



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